

Ministry of Agriculture, Natural Resources and Environment Water Development Department

Dams of Cyprus

Nicosia, 2009

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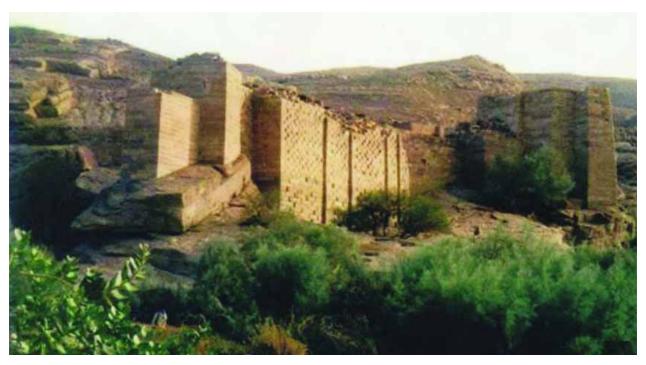
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Introduction

The building of dams is directly linked to the development and progress of nations and peoples. The first dams were constructed in the Middle East, where man first began to cultivate the earth and irrigate crops. The systematic construction of dams began in the early and middle Bronze Age (2500 –1600 BC). Archaeological findings testify to the fact that dams were constructed as early as six thousand years ago. The ruins of the Saad el Kafara dam near Cairo indicate that it was built in around 3000 BC. One of the best known dams of ancient times is the Ma'rib in the Yemen, which was built in 950 BC and was destroyed in an earthquake in 530 AD. Specific mention is made of this dam in the Koran.



The ancient Ma'rib dam

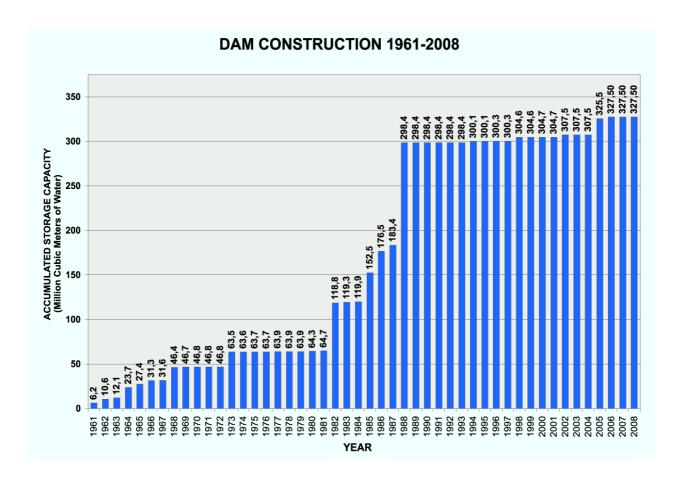
A dam is a structure built in the bed of a natural river in order to impound the river's flow. The purpose is to store the water for irrigation, water supply, flood risks minimisation, recharging, formatting of artificial lakes, formation of navigable waterways, hydroelectric power generation etc. Most dams usually serve more than one purpose, and are therefore known as multi-purpose dams.

Nowadays enormous dams are built which can reach heights up to 300 m (e.g. the Nurek dam in Tajikistan). The importance of dams to the economy as well as their social role is paramount, and they are undisputed symbols of development and prosperity.

Many different types of dams are built and the choices of dam is determined following technical-economic and environmental studies. These include gravity dams (made of concrete or masonry), arch concrete dams, embankment dams, rock-fill dams, etc. There are numerous variations of the above, particularly in relation to the impermeable element of the dam (clay core, asphalt core, upstream concrete face, plastic membrane, etc).

Dams in Cyprus

In Cyprus, the first dam - an earth-fill dam – was built at Kouklia in 1900, and during the period 1945-1958, 15 more dams were built – 13 gravity dams and 2 earth-fill dams. After the establishment of the Cyprus Republic, the Water Development Department (WDD) of the Ministry of Agriculture, Natural Resources and Environment began the construction of a large number of dams, most of which were of the earth-fill type. This type of dam was chosen for financial reasons but also because of the nature of the topography and geology of the region in which each dam was situated. The basic principle behind achieving the most cost-effective way to construct a dam is to use materials found in the vicinity to the site, and for almost all the major dams of Cyprus natural materials, such as clay, gravel etc were used.



At present Cyprus has over 100 dams, 56 of which are included in the Register of the International Committee on Large Dams (ICOLD), of which Cyprus has been a member since 1969. Out of these large dams 18 are off-stream ponds. The total capacity of all the dams is approximately 327.5 million cubic metres of water. All the large and small dams of Cyprus, together with relevant details, appear on the table on pages 14-17.

TYPICAL CROSS SECTION OF AN EARTHFILL DAM

Crest road

Rockfill

Rockfill

Rownstream
earthfill

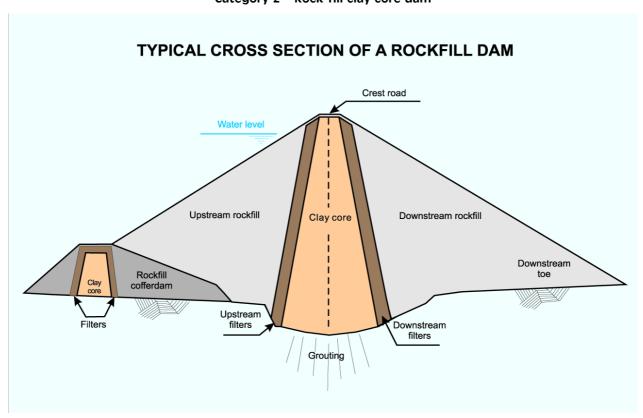
Downstream
filters

Gallety

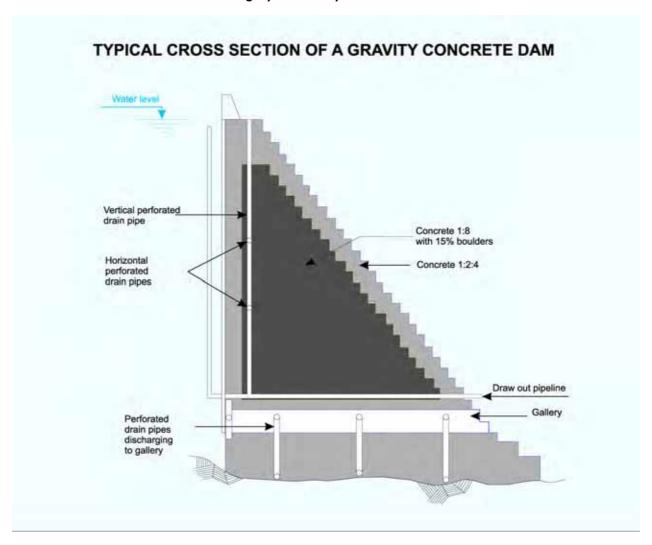
Grouting

Category 1 - Clay core earth-fill dam

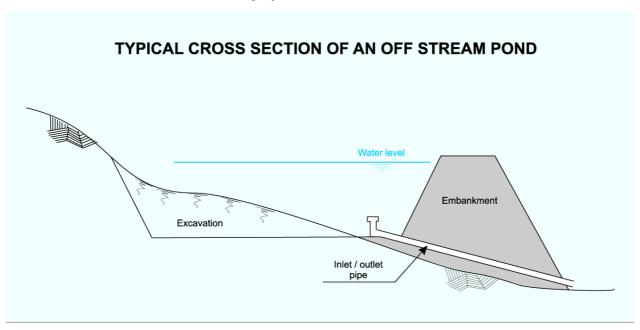
Category 2 - Rock-fill clay core dam



Category 3 - Gravity concrete dams

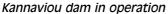


Category 4 - Off-river reservoirs



A dam in which the latest technology was used, is Kannaviou dam. Although the dam has a rockfill body, the impermeable element consists of an upstream concrete deck made of reinforced concrete, for the construction of which new innovative techniques were employed.







The upstream concrete face of Kannaviou dam constructed with the slipforming technique

In Cyprus the dams are used mainly for water supply and irrigation. It is noted that there are no hydroelectric dams in Cyprus because there is very little hydroelectric potential for exploitation.

Despite the fact that the current water policy has introduced other, non-conventional methods, of water production, such as desalination of sea water and reuse of treated waste water, it is certain that dams will remain a conventional back-up source of potable water.

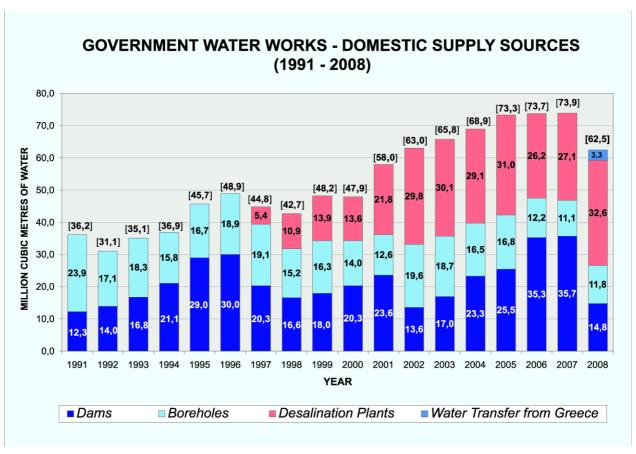
The figures below present the use of water from different sources over the past 18 years, showing clearly the important role of the dams. Moreover, taking into account the general objective of enhancing the water balance with recycled water, it is anticipated that in the future certain dams may be used as reservoirs for storage of recycled water after tertiary treatment.

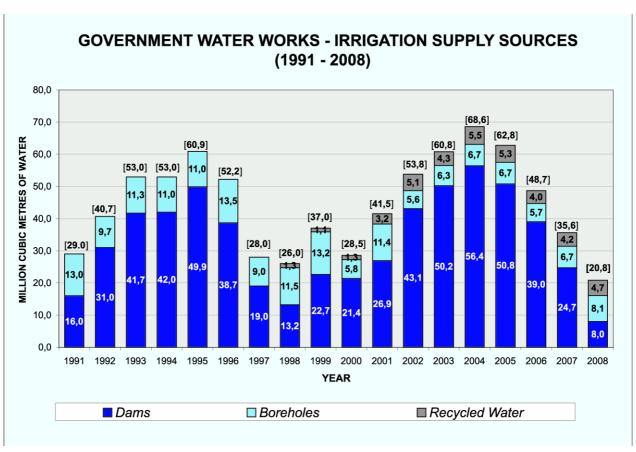
With the new water policy, on the basis of which water supply will no longer rely on the vagaries of the weather, it is expected that the dams will store significant quantities of water for use mainly for agriculture.

Apart from the fact that they have an important socio-economic role, the dams of Cyprus enrich the landscape environmentally by contributing to the development of natural ecosystems and thus to the sustainable development of the island.

Operation and Maintenance

Each dam, depending on its geographical position, is under the supervision of the corresponding District Office of the Water Development Department. The District Office is responsible for the maintenance of the dam according to the operation and maintenance manual and for ensuring that the dam is operating satisfactorily under safe conditions. The District Offices refer maintenance/repair problems relating to the electrical and mechanical equipment which they are not able to tackle themselves to the Department's central Electrical-Mechanical Division, which is appropriately staffed and possesses the necessary know-how to conduct/oversee the maintenance works. The largest dams employ permanent staff work under the supervision of a District Office Engineer.

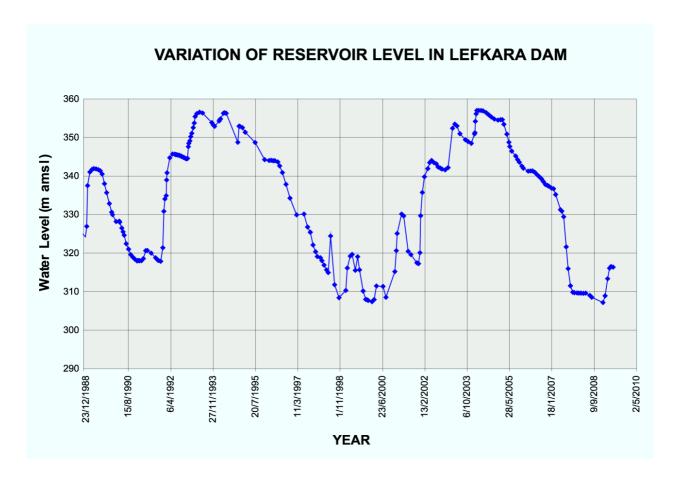




The water levels in the reservoirs of the large dams as well as the inflow and outflow of water are monitored and recorded systematically and are available to the public on www.moa.gov.cy/wdd

Dam Safety

The safe operation of the dams is paramount important not only because the dams are of great economic importance for the island but also because most of them are situated upstream of large population areas, including large urban centres. A factor that characterises the large dams of Cyprus and affects their behaviour is the enormous variation of the water levels over time as well as the long periods during which the dams remain empty or almost empty.



In order to ensure the safe operation of the dams, the Water Development Department has, since 2002, been implementing a safety system which includes frequent inspections, systematic maintenance, and monitoring of instrumentation for the most important dams of Cyprus. Owing to the relatively young age of the dams of Cyprus, they usually incorporate instrumentation systems which are able to record both externally and internally, useful parameters for analysing this behaviour such as horizontal/vertical displacements, pore pressures, total stresses, etc. State of the art digital accelerographs have been installed in the largest dams of Cyprus.

The safety system is based on systematic maintenance, frequent inspections by the Inspecting Engineer who has been appointed by the Director, as well as inspections by an independent expert (this measure will be implemented in the future) monitoring and analysis of the instrumentation records and the taking of the necessary corrective measures if and when required.

DAMS OF CYPRUS





									DAMS	DAMS OF CYPRUS	รกร							
	NAME	YEAR	RIVER	CAPACITY	J.	PURPOSE		IRRIGATION	WATER-	EMBANKMENT CHARACTERISTICS	ENT CHA	RACTER	ISTICS	RESER- VOIR	SPILLWAY	.WAY	DESIGNED BY	CONSTRUCTED BY
Ö.		OPERA- TION		(m³)	STIC	TION	RGE A-	AREA	SHED Km²	TYPE	неіснт	LENGTH	VOLUME 1	SURFACE 1000 m ²	LENGTH	CAPACITY m³/s		
	LARGE DAMS																	
-	Kafizes	1953	Xeros (Morfou)	113.000		*		103	38,50	38,50 Gravity	23	26	3	20	19	53	Water Development Department	Water Development Department
2	Kantou	1956	Tabakhana (Kouris)	34.000		*		75	7,50	7,50 Gravity	15	53	ю	12	31	59	Water Development Department	Water Development Department
8	Pera Pedi	1956	Kryos (Kouris)	25.000				15	10,00	10,00 Gravity	22	99	4	12	37	106	Water Development Department	Water Development Department
4	Pyrgos	1957	Katouris	285.000		*		167	13,50	13,50 Gravity	22	99	ω	30	30	120	120 Water Development Department	Water Development Department
ഹ	5 Trimiklini	1958	Kouris	340.000		*		87	51,50	51,50 Gravity	33	76	9	23	31	59	Water Development Department	Water Development Department
9	6 Athalassa	1962	Kalogyros (Pediaios)	791.000				42	34,00	Earthfill	18	415	88	230	240	47	Water Development Department	Water Development Department
7	Kioneli	1962	Armyros (Pediaios)	1.045.000		*		114	26,00	26,00 Earthfill	15	196	46	276	22	170	Water Development Department	Water Development Department
8	Lefka	1962	Setrachos (Marathasa)	368.000				174	54,60	Gravity	35	149	20	45	31	246	Water Development Department	Water Development Department
0	9 Morfou	1962	Serrachis	1.879.000		*	*	903	458,00	458,00 Earthfill	13	1.400	387	480	450	089	680 Water Development Department	Water Development Department
101	10 Kanlikiogiou	1963	Chinar (Pediaios)	1.113.000		*		536	33,00	Earthfill	19	297	52	390	27	110	Water Development Department	Water Development Department
1	11 Agros	1964	Limnatis	99.000		*		40	0,50	Earthfill	26	171	53	15	51	9	Water Development Department	Water Development Department
12,	12 Argaka	1964	Makounta	990.000		*		321	50,00	50,00 Rockfill	41	137	134	107	146	280	Howard Humphreys & Sons UK	Nowlem and Ridgeways UK
13	13 Kiti	1964	Tremithos	1.614.000				664	130,00	Earthfill	22	1.075	173	360	150	610	II Nuovo Castoro Italy	Water Development Department
4	14 Liopetri	1964	Potamos	340.000			*		37,00	37,00 Earthfill	18	540	55	74	12	06	Water Development Department	Water Development Department
151	15 Mia Mila	1964	Simeas (Pediaios)	355.000		*		174	6,80	Earthfill	22	125	53	89	42	24	Water Development Department	Water Development Department
16	16 Ovgos	1964	Ovgos	845.000		*		853	0,20	Earthfill	16	720	147	260	264	780	Water Development Department	Water Development Department
17,	17 Agia Marina	1965	Xeros	298.000		*		201	8,40	8,40 Rockfill	33	116	61	33	26	160	Energoproject, Yugoslavia	Mediterreanean Constructors - G.P. Zachariades, Greece -Cyprus
18	18 Polemidia	1965	Garyllis	3.400.000		*		1.938	75,60	75,60 Earthfill	45	170	215	110	134	580	Energoproject, Yugoslavia	Mowlem & Ridway UK
19	19 Kalopanagiotis	1966	Setrachos (Marathasa)	363.000		*		28	26,00	Earthfill	40	137	156	47	78	204	Howard Humphreys & Sons UK	Water Development Department
201	20 Mavrokolympos	1966	Mavrokolympos	2.180.000		*		449	37,80	Earthfill	45	183	305	175	284	366	Energoproject, Yugoslavia	Cybarco, Cyprus
21	21 Pomos	1966	Leivadi	860.000				382	36,30	Rockfill	38	168	150	83	129	280	Energoproject, Yugoslavia	Mediterreanean Constructors -G.P. Zachariades, Greece -Cyprus
22	Germasoyeia	1968	Germasoyeia	13.500.000		*		1.924	156,70	156,70 Earthfill	49	294	525	1.100	115	850	Energoproject, Yugoslavia	Cybarco, Κύπρου
23 1	23 Lefkara	1973	Syriatis (Pentaschoinos)	13.850.000	*	*		88	36,30	36,30 Earth/Rockfill	71	233	830	650	70	300	Howard Humphreys & Sons UK	J.V.L. Fairclough of UK & Medcon Cyprus
24	24 Masari - (Recharge)	1973	Serrachis	2.273.000			*	1	430,00	Earthfill	15	1.000	278	620	110	260	Water Development Department	Water Development Department
25	25 Palaichori - Kampi	1973	Akaki (Serrachis)	620.000		*		156	8,00	8,00 Gravity	33	132	39	110	42	63	Water Development Department	Ioannou & Paraskevaides
26,	26 Arakapas	1975	Germasoyeia	129.000				24	37,70	37,70 Gravity	23	97	10	20	45	204	204 Water Development Department	Water Development Department
27,	27 Agioi Vavatsinias No 1	1980	Off - stream	55.000		*		1		Earthfill	17		32	11	,		Water Development Department	lacovou Bros

													_	310.514.000	TOTAL			
CYBARCO PLC	1.200 Water Development Department	1.200	59	180	215	265	88	84,00 Earth/Rockfill	84,00 E			*	0	2.000.000	Akaki (Serrachis)	2007	56 Klirou-Malounta-Akaki	ũ
AEGEC-lacovou Bros - Cybarco	Howard Humphreys & partners with J. Theophilou	780	119	926	1.900	920	75	56,00 Earth/Rockfill	26,00 E			*	*	18.000.000	Ezonsa	2004	55 Kannaviou	ιά
Char. Apostolides Ltd and Co.	Mott MacDonald	800	68	305	260	200	8	45,00 Earth/Rockfill	45,00 E	,	*		0	2.800.000	Pediaios	2002	54 Tamassos	ιń
GP Zachariades Ltd	400 Water Development Department	400	25	15	0	79	23	Sravity	10,70 Gravity	4		*	0	100.000	Limnitis	2000	53 Tsakistra	ίú
GP Zachariades Ltd	Howard Humphreys & Sons England	2.450	80	353	430	208	45	116,00 Earth/Rockfill	116,00	1,600	*	*	0	4.300.000	Diarizos	1998	52 Arminou	23
Charalambous Bros Ltd	Water Development Department			13	30		8	Earthfill	2,9	13		*	0	53.000	Off - stream	1996	51 Odou No 2	ις.
Charalambous Bros Ltd	Water Development Department			6	46		33	Earthfill	2,9	12		*	0	32.000	Off - stream	1996	50 Odou No 1	เกิ
Charalambous Bros Ltd	Water Development Department			41	97	-	98	Earthfill		41		*	0	97.000	Off - stream	1996	49 Melini No 2	4
Cybarco, Ltd	Water Development Department	30	22	160	366	394	37	Earthfill	350,00	350		*	*	1.690.000	Off - stream	1994	48 Vyzakia	4
Impregilo J&P	1.928 Sogreah and Hydroconsult	1.928	408	3.600	9.400	550	110	Earthfill	308,00 Earthfill		*	*	*	115.000.000	Kouris	1988	47 Kouris	4
lacovou Bros	Sir William Halcrow	35		1.250	220	272	16	Earthfill	,		*		0	6.800.000	Off - stream	1987	46 Achna	4
Shephard Hill - Zachariades Joint Venture	Sir William Halcrow and Partners	360	182	1.250	1.400	260	70	Rockfill	91,00 Rockfill	3.300		*	0	24.000.000	Stavros tis Psokas	1986	45 Evretou	4
J&P - Medcon	Rofe Kennard & Lapworth in assosiation Chr. loannides	1.268	69	875	1.700	482	09	Rockfill	95,50	765		*	0	17.100.000	Vasilikos	1985	44 Kalavasos	4
Shephard Hill - GP Zachariades Joint Venture	Rofe Kennard & Lapworth in assosiation Chr. Ioannides	1.130	62	1.000	1.090	390	09	Sockfill	79,00 Rockfill	320		*	*	15.500.000	Pentaschoinos	1985	43 Dipotamos	4
lacovou Bros	Water Development Department			31	96		16	Earthfill		39		*	0	205.000	Off - stream	1984	42 Choirokoitia	.4
Char. Apostolides	Water Development Department		-	27	29	-	24	Earthfill	18,7 E	34		*	0	159.000	Off - stream	1984	41 Dierona	4
Chr. Charalampous	Water Development Department			6	30		25	Earthfill	,	7		*	0	43.000	Off - stream	1984	40 Agioi Vavatsinias No 2	4
Phoenic Construction Ltd Kykon	Water Development Department		,	41	63	,	36	Earthfill	5,7	16		*	0	71.000	Off - stream	1983	39 Lagoudera	ñ
lacovou Bros	Water Development Department			36	98	-	27	Earthfill	1,6	09		*	0	273.000	Off - stream	1983	38 Kyperounta No 2	ñ
lacovou Bros	Water Development Department			12	25		18	Earthfill	0,7	10		*	0	59.000	Off - stream	1983	37 Agridia	60
General Construction Co	100 Water Development Department	100	75	96	240	155	42	Sockfill	19,20 Rockfill	308		*	0	1.430.000	Lagoudera (Elia)	1982	36 Xyliatos	ñ
J & P and Medcon Construction Ltd., JV	Sir M. MacDonald & Partners	1.484	230	2.590	2.097	700	53	Earthfill	227,00	5.088			0	52.375.000	Xeros Potamos	1982	35 Asprokremmos	Ö
Phoenic Construction Ltd	Water Development Department			20	14		23	Earthfill	6,2	23		*	0	104.000	Off - stream	1981	34 Kato Mylos	ಗ
lacovou Brothers (Construction) Ltd	Water Development Department			33	67		6	19,6 Earthfill	19,6	22		*	0	132.000	Off - stream	1981	33 Akapnou - Eptagoneia	က်
Water Development Department	Water Development Department	63		12	7	28	19	Arch	8,60 Arch	11		*	0	53.000	Vasilikos	1981	32 Agioi Vavatsinias	ĸ
Cybarco Ltd	Water Development Department			41	14	-	35	0,8 Earthfill	8,0	13		*	0	70.000	Off - stream	1980	31 Chandria	'n
Fysco Constructing Ltd	Water Development Department			21	59		18	Earthfill	2,00	90		*	0	123.000	Off - stream	1980	30 Pelendri	ਲ
lacovou Bros	Water Development Department			13	32		22	Earthfill	6,5	12		*	0	59.000	Off - stream	1980	29 Melini No 1	2
lacovou Bros	Water Development Department			17	46	-	16	5,00 Earthfill	5,00 E	19		*	0	92.000	Off - stream	1980	28 Eptagoneia No1	2

									DAMS	DAMS OF CYPRUS	SI							
Ŏ.	NAME	YEAR OF OPERA- TION	RIVER	CAPACITY (m³)	PI DOME- STIC	PURPOSE	ECHA-	IRRIGATION WATER- AREA SHED Ha Km²	WATER- SHED Km²	EMBANKME	INT CHAR	ZACTERI		NOIR VOIR SURFACE 1	SPILLWAY LENGTH CAPAC m m ³ /3	CAPACITY m ³ /s	DESIGNED BY	CONSTRUCTED BY
	SMALL DAMS																	
	Kouklia	1900	•	4.545.000			*		1	Earthfill	9	1	,		,	,	Water Development Department	Water Development Departme
2	Lythrodontas (Lower)	1945	Koutsos (Gialias)	32.000		*		8	8,70	8,70 Gravity	1	42	n	15	34	70 7	Water Development Department	Water Development Departme
8	3 Akrounta	1947	Germasoyeia	23.000		*		53		Gravity	7					5	Water Development Department	Water Development Departmen
4	- Galini	1947	Kampos	23.000		*		174	25,50	25,50 Gravity	11	19	-	Ð	13	17 W	Water Development Department	Water Development Departme
5	5 Kalo Chorio (Klirou)	1947	Akaki (Serrachis)	82.000				181	23,40	23,40 Gravity	o	37	7	13	23	4	44 Water Development Department	Water Development Departme
9	6 Petra (Lower)	1948	Atsas	32.000		*		362	37,10	37,10 Gravity	6	36	2	ω	21	32 W	32 Water Development Department	Water Development Departmen
7	Petra (Upper)	1951	Atsas	23.000		*		260	33,70	33,70 Gravity	6	35	2	4	31	52 W	Water Development Department	Water Development Departmen
80	Lythrodontas (Upper)	1952	Koutsos (Gialias)	32.000		*		34	3,00	3,00 Gravity	10	21	2	10	19	13 W	13 Water Development Department	Water Development Departmen
0	9 Agios Loukas	1955		455.000						Earthfill	ю					'	Water Development Department	Water Development Departmen
10	10 Gypsou	1955		100.000						Earthfill	က					,	Water Development Department	Water Development Departmen
7	11 Agios Georgios	1962		90.000						Earthfill	9					,	Water Development Department	Water Development Departmen
12	12 Panagia/Ammochostou	1962		45.000						Earthfill	7	,				,	Water Development Department	Water Development Departmen
13	13 Prodromos Reservoir	1962	Off - stream	122.000		*		23		Earthfill	10		74	56		· ·	Water Development Department	Water Development Departmen
4	14 Sotira	1962		45.000			*			Earthfill	- ∞	-				,	Water Development Department	Water Development Departmen
15	15 Agia Napa	1963		55.000			*			Earthfill	- ∞	,				'	Water Development Department	Water Development Departmen
16	16 Famagusta Recharge	1963		165.000			*			Earthfill	8	-				5	Water Development Department	Water Development Departmen
17	17 Famagusta Antiflood	1963		50.000			*			Earthfill	2	-			,	'	Water Development Department	Water Development Departmen
18	18 Paralimni	1963		115.000			*		1	Earthfill	2	-				5	Water Development Department	Water Development Departmen
19	19 Agios Nikolaos	1964		1.365.000			*		-	Earthfill	2	1			,	· .	Water Development Department	Water Development Departmen
20	20 Deryneia	1964		23.000						Earthfill	9	-				· .	Water Development Department	Water Development Departmen
21	21 Agios Loukas Lake	1964		4.545.000			*			Earthfill	က					5	Water Development Department	Water Development Departmen
22	Paralimni Lake	1964		1.365.000					1	Earthfill	-					5	Water Development Department	Water Development Departmen
23	23 Frenaros	1964		115.000				'		Earthfill	2					'	Water Development Department	Water Development Departmen
24	24 Avgorou	1966		68.000			*			Earthfill	က					'	Water Development Department	Water Development Departmen
25	25 Kontea	1966		82.000						Earthfill	2					,	Water Development Department	Water Development Departmen
26	26 Makrasyka	1966		195.000			*			Earthfill	- ∞					,	Water Development Department	Water Development Departme

Water Development Departmer	Water Development Department						4	Gravity			*		16.9	Partenitis TOTAL GRAND TOTAL	1987	51 Aradippou	م
Water Development Departmen	Water Development Department		1	00			27	Earthfill	,	17			35.000	Off - stream	1985	50 Esso Galata	Ω.
lacovou Bros	Water Development Department			12	47		24	Earthfill		10		*	61.000	Off - stream	1984	49 Farmakas No 2	4
lacovou Bros	Water Development Department			9	19	- 1	18	Earthfill		Ŋ		*	21.000	Off - stream	1984	48 Farmakas No 1	4
Char. Apostolides	Water Development Department			27	4		12	4,5 Earthfill	4,5	23		*	120.000	Off - stream	1984	47 Arakapas No 2	4
Phoenic Construction Ltd	Water Development Department		•	13	34		18	1,7 Earthfill	1,7 6	15		*	62.000	Off - stream	1983	46 Ora	4
Hadjiconstantis-Fysentides- Charalambous	Water Development Department			36	89		∞	3,9 Earthfill	3,9	20		*	127.000	Off - stream	1982	45 Eptagoneia No 2	4
lacovou Bros	Water Development Department			31	77		12	4,6 Earthfill	4,6	35		٠	192.000	Off - stream	1982	44 Arakapas No 1	4
lacovou Bros	Water Development Department			24	67		12	3,9 Earthfill	3,9	12		*	65.000	Off - stream	1981	43 Eptagoneia No 3	4
Water Development Departmen	Water Development Department	155	25	06	5	122	12	Sravity	29,00 Gravity	51		*	220.000	Tremithos	1977	42 Lympia	4
Water Development Departmen	Water Development Department	,		,	'		7	1,00 Earthfill	1,00	Φ.		*	50.000	Off - stream	1974	41 Kyperounta No 1	4
Water Development Departmen	Water Development Department				,		9	Earthfill	,		٠		90.000		1970	40 Protopapas	4
Water Development Departmen	Water Development Department		,	,	'		7	Earthfill	,		٠		50.000	,	1969	39 Xylotymvou	e
Water Development Departmen	Water Development Department		•	1			5	Earthfill	,	,	•		130.000	•	1969	38 Morfou	က
Water Development Departmen	Water Development Department	,		,	,		7	Earthfill		,	*		140.000		1969	37 Vrysoulles	8
Water Development Departmen	Water Development Department	164	19	720	63	489	7	Earthfill	44,00 Earthfill		*	*	1.115.000	Merikeros	1968	36 Sygkrasis	ď
Water Development Departmen	Water Development Department		,	ı	1		2	Earthfill	,		*		100.000	,	1968	35 Omideia	က
Water Development Departmen	Water Development Department		,				9	Earthfill	,		*		45.000		1968	34 Akanthou	М
Water Development Departmen	Water Development Department		,	,			9	Earthfill	,		*		34.000	,	1968	33 Agios Epiktitos	က
Water Development Departmen	Water Development Department			,	'		7	Earthfill		1	*		77.000	•	1967	32 Lysi	(n)
Water Development Departmen	Water Development Department	,	,	ı	1		4	Earthfill		1	*		90.000	,	1967	31 Achna Mesania	က
Water Development Departmen	Water Development Department						က	Earthfill	,		*		68.000		1967	30 Agios Georgios	6
Water Development Departmen	Water Development Department						7	Earthfill	,		*		45.000		1966	29 Frenaros	2
Water Development Departmen	Water Development Department						2	Earthfill	,		*		32.000		1966	28 Sotira	2
Water Development Departmen	Water Development Department		•	-	•		7	Earthfill	-	•	*		86.000		1966	27 Xylofagou	2

Large Dam: For the purpose of inclusion in the World Register of Dams, a large dam is degined as any dam above 15 metres in height (measured from the lowest point of foundation to top of dam) or any dam between 10 and 15 metres in height which meets at least one of the following conditions: a) the crest length is not less than 500 metres; b) the capacity of the reservoir formed by the dam is not less than one million cubic metres per second; d) the dam is of unusual design.

Kouklia Dam 4.545.000 m³



Category: small dam

River:

Year of Operation: 1900

Type: earthfill

Purpose: recharge

Reservoir surface:

Water-Shed:

Embankment:

Height: 6m

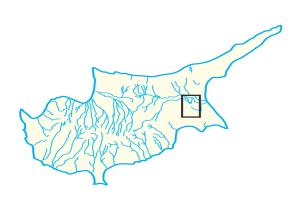
Length:

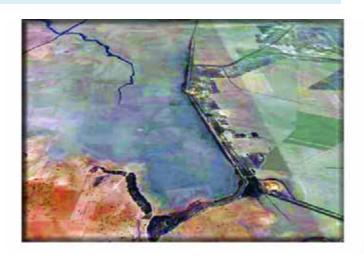
Volume:

Spillway:

Length: -

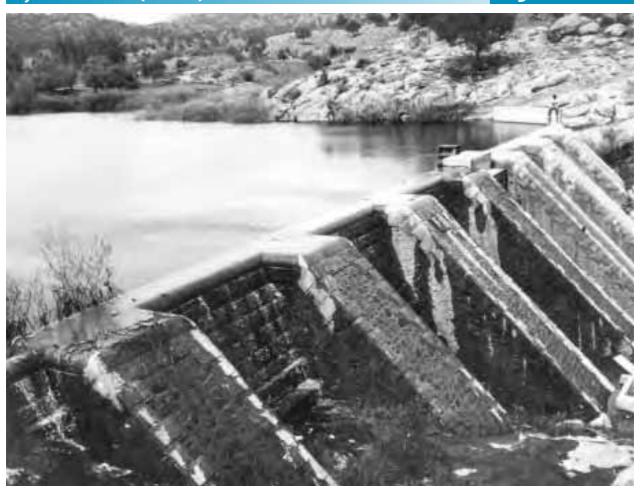
Capacity:





Lythrodontas (Lower) Dam

32.000 m³



Category: small dam

River: Koutsos (Gialias)

Year of Operation: 1945

Type: gravity

Purpose: irrigation

Reservoir surface: 15.000m²

Water-Shed: 8,70km²

Embankment:

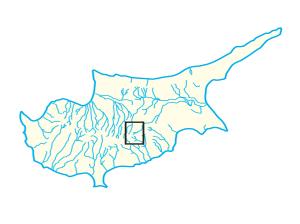
Height: 11m Length: 42m

Volume: 3.000m³

Spillway:

Length: 34m Capacity: $70m^3/s$





Akrounta Dam 23.000 m³



Category: small dam

River: Germasoyeia

Year of Operation: 1947

Type: gravity

Purpose: irrigations

Reservoir surface:

Water-Shed:

Embankment:

Height: 7m

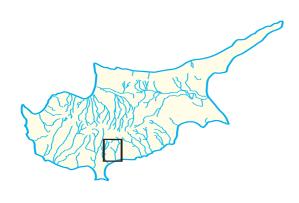
Length:

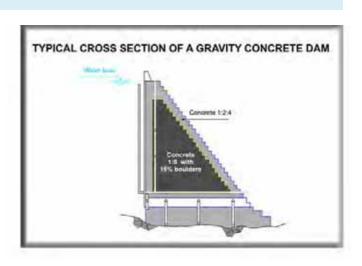
Volume:

Spillway:

Length:

Capacity:





Galini Dam 23.000 m³



Category: small dam

River: Kampos

Year of Operation: 1947

Type: gravity

Purpose: irrigation

Reservoir surface: 5.000m²

Water-Shed: 25,50km²

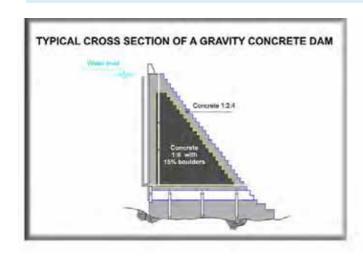
Embankment:

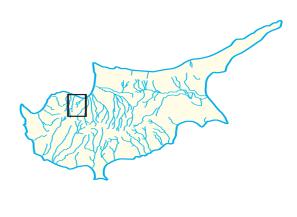
Height: 11m Length: 19m

Volume: 1.000m³

Spillway:

Length: 13m Capacity: $17m^{3/s}$





Kalo Chorio (Klirou) Dam

82.000 m³



Category: small dam

River: Akaki (Serrachis)

Year of Operation: 1947

Type: gravity

Purpose: irrigation

Reservoir surface: 13.000m²

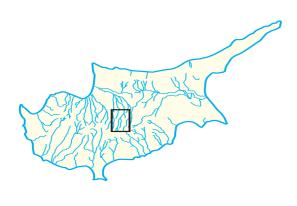
Water-Shed: 23,40km²

Embankment:

Height:9mLength:37mVolume: $2.000m^3$

Spillway:

Length: 23m Capacity : $44m^{3/s}$







Category: small dam

River: Atsas

Year of Operation: 1948

Type: gravity

Purpose: irrigation

Reservoir surface: 8.000m²

Water-Shed: 37,10km²

Embankment:

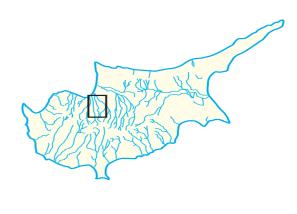
Height: 9m Length: 36m

Volume: 2.000m³

Spillway:

Length: 21m Capacity: $32m^{3/s}$





23.000 m³



Category: small dam

River: Atsas

Year of Operation: 1951

Type: gravity

Purpose: irrigation

Reservoir surface: 4.000m²

Water-Shed: 33,70km²

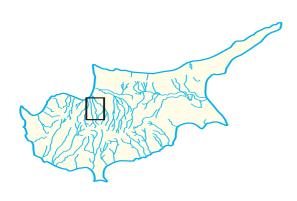
Embankment:

Height: 9m Length: 35m

Volume: 2.000m³

Spillway:

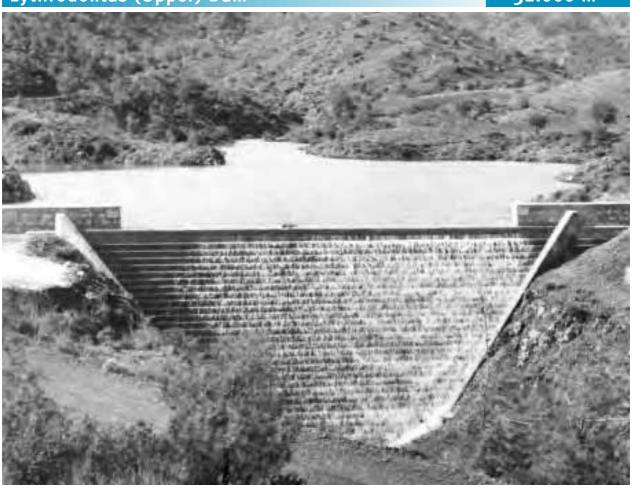
Length: 31m Capacity: $52m^3/s$





Lythrodontas (Upper) Dam

32.000 m³



Category: small dam

River: Koutsos (Gialias)

Year of Operation: 1952

Type: gravity

Purpose: άρδευση

Reservoir surface: 10.000m²

Water-shed: 3,00km²

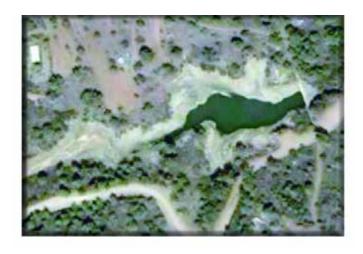
Embankment:

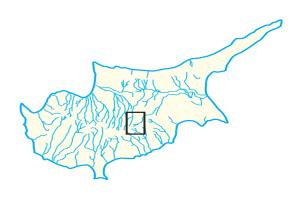
Height: 10m Length: 21m

Volume: 2.000m³

Spillway:

Length: 19m Capacity: $13m^{3/s}$





Kafizes Dam 113.000 m³



Category: large dam

River: Xeros (Morfou)

Year of Operation: 1953

Type: gravity

Purpose: irrigation

Reservoir surface: 20.000m²

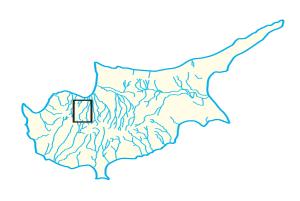
Water-Shed: 38,50km²

Embankment:

Height: 23m Length: 26m Volume: 3.000m³

Spillway:

Length: 19m Capacity: $53m^{3/s}$







Category: small dam

River: -

Year Operation: 1955

Type: earthfill

Purpose: recharge

Reservoir surface:

Water-Shed:

Embankment:

Height: 3m

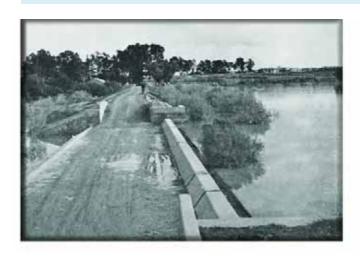
Length:

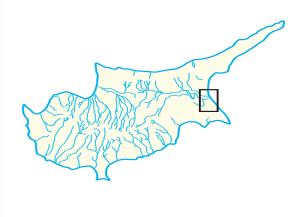
Volume:

Spillway:

Length:

Capacity:





Kantou Dam 34.000 m³



Category: μεγάλο φράγμα

River: Tabakhana (Kouris)

Year of Operation: 1956

Type: gravity

Purpose: irrigation

Reservoir surface: 12.000m²

Water-Shed: 7,50km²

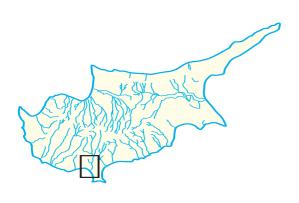
Embankment:

Height: 15m Length: 53m

Volume: 3.000m³

Spillway:

Length: 31m Capacity: $59m^3/s$





Pera Pedi Dam 55.000 m³



Category: large dam

River: Kryos (Kouris)

Year of Operation: 1956

Type: gravity

Purpose: irrigation

Reservoir surface: 12.000m²

Water-Shed: 10,00km²

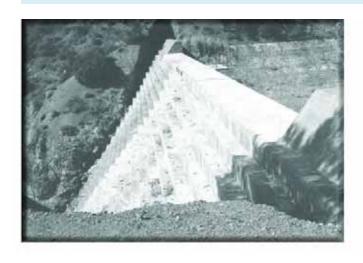
Embankment:

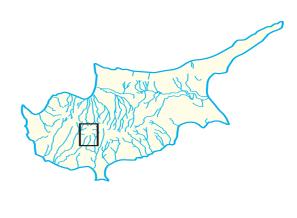
Height: 22m Length: 66m

Volume: 4.000m³

Spillway:

Length: 37m Capacity: $106m^3/s$





Pyrgos Dam 285.000 m³



Category: large dam

River: Katouris

Year of Operation: 1957

Type: gravity

Purpose: irrigation

Reservoir surface: 30.000m²

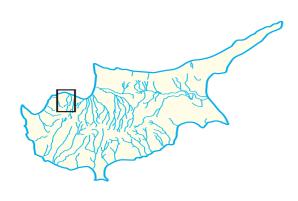
Water-Shed: 13,50km²

Embankment:

Height: 22m Length: 66m Volume: 8.000m³

Spillway:

Length: 30m Capacity: $120m^{3/s}$





Trimiklini Dam 340.000 m³



Category: large dam

River: Kouris

Year of Operation: 1958

Type: gravity

Purpose: irrigation

Reservoir surface: 23.000m²

Water-Shed: 51,50km²

Embankment:

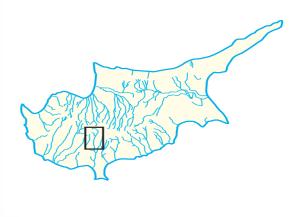
Height: 33m Length: 76m

Volume: 6.000m³

Spillway:

Length: 31m Capacity: $59m^3/s$





90.000 m³



Category: small dam

River:

Year of Operation: 1962

Type: earthfill

Purpose: recharge

Reservoir surface:

Water-Shed:

Embankment:

Height: 6m

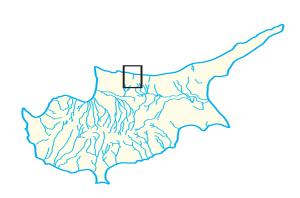
Length:

Volume:

Spillway:

Length: -

Capacity:



Athalassa Dam 791.000 m³



Category: large dam

River: Kalogyros (Pediaios)

Year of Operation: 1962

Type: Earthfill Purpose: irrigation

Reservoir surface: 230.000m²

Water-Shed: 34,00km² Embankment:

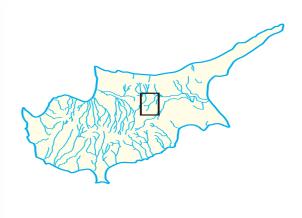
Height: 18m Length: 415m 88.000m³

Volume:

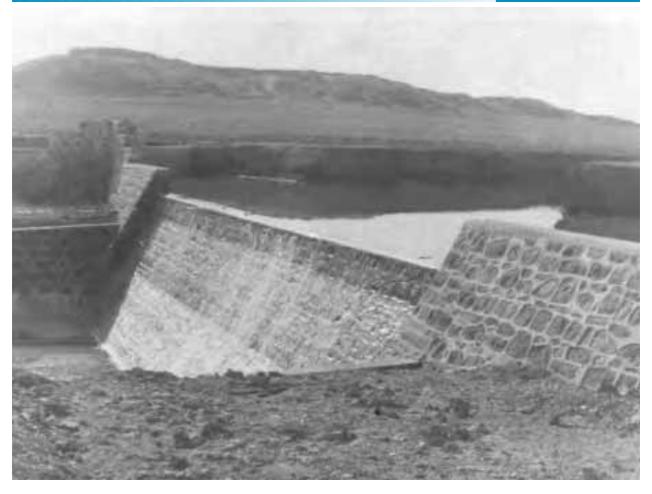
Spillway:

Length: 240m Capacity: 47m³/s





Kioneli Dam 1.045.000 m³



Category: large dam

River: Armyros (Pediaios)

Year of Operation: 1962

Type: earthfill

Purpose: irrigation

Reservoir surface: 276.000m²

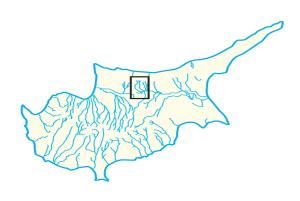
Water-Shed: 26,00km²

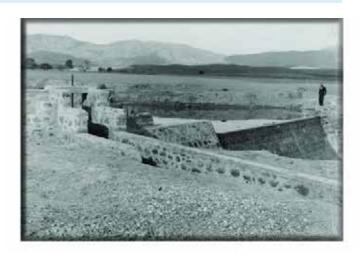
Embankment:

Height: 15m Length: 196m Volume: 46.000m³

Spillway:

Length: 57m Capacity: $170m^3/s$





Lefka Dam 368.000 m³



Category: large dam

River: Setrachos (Marathasa)

Year of Operation: 1962

Type: gravity

Purpose: irrigation

Reservoir surface: 45.000m²

Water-Shed: 54,60km²

Embankment:

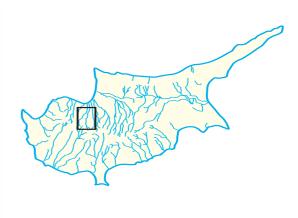
Height: 35m Length: 149m

Volume: 20.000m³

Spillway:

Length: 31m Capacity: $246m^{3/s}$





Morfou Dam 1.879.000 m³



Category: large dam

River: Serrachis

Year of Operation: 1962

Type: earthfill

Purpose: irrigation, recharge

Reservoir surface: 480.000m²

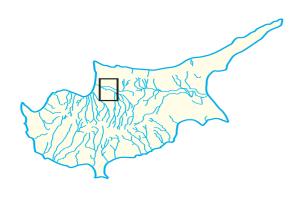
Water-Shed: 458,00km²

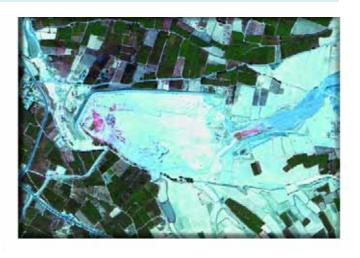
Embankment:

Height: 13m Length: 1.400m Volume: 387.000m³

Spillway:

Length: 450m Capacity: $680m^3/s$





Panagia (Ammochostou) Dam

45.000 m³



Category: small dam

River:

Year of Operation: 1962

Type: earthfill

Purpose: recharge

Reservoir surface:

Water-Shed:

Embankment:

Height: 7m

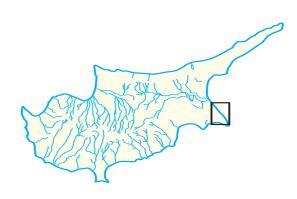
Length:

Volume:

Spillway:

Length:

Capacity:





Category: small dam

River: Off-stream

Year of Operation: 1962

Type: earthfill

Purpose: irrigation

Reservoir surface: 26.000m²

Water-Shed:

Embankment:

Height: 10m

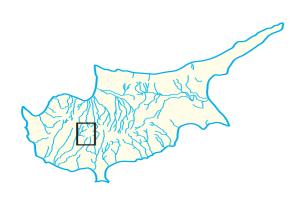
Length:

Volume: 74.000m³

Spillway:

Length:

Capacity:







Category: small dam

River:

Year of Operation: 1963

Type: earthfill

Purpose: recharge

Reservoir surface:

Water-Shed:

Embankment:

Height: 8m

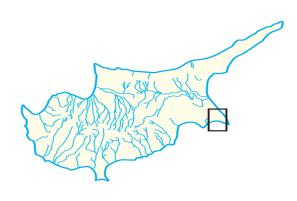
Length:

Volume:

Spillway:

Length: -

Capacity: -



1.113.000 m³



Category: large dam

River: Chinar (Pediaios)

Year of Operation: 1963

Type: earthfill

Purpose: irrigation

Reservoir surface: 390.000m²

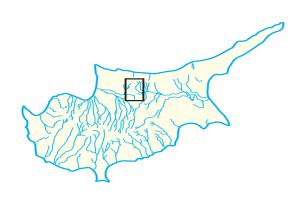
Water-Shed: 33,00km²

Embankment:

Height: 19m Length: 297m Volume: 52.000m³

Spillway:

Length: 27m Capacity: $110m^{3/s}$





Agros Dam 99.000 m³



Category: large dam

River: Limnatis

Year of Operation: 1964

Type: earthfill

Purpose: irrigation

Reservoir surface: 15.000m²

Water-Shed: 0,50km²

Embankment:

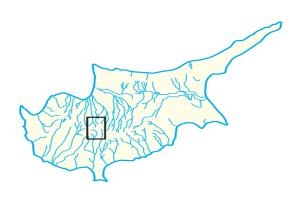
Height: 26m Length: 171m

Volume: 53.000m³

Spillway:

Length: 51m Capacity: $6m^{3/s}$





Argaka Dam 990.000 m³



Category: large dam

River: Makounta

Year of Operation: 1964

Type: rockfill

Purpose: irrigation

Reservoir surface: 107.000m²

Water-Shed: 50,00km²

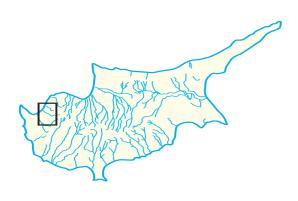
Embankment:

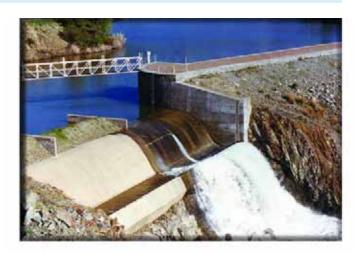
Height: 41m Length: 137m Volume: 134.000m³

Spillway:

Length: 146m Capacity: $280m^{3/s}$

Designed by: Howard Humphreys & Sons UK Constructed by: Nowlem and Ridgeways UK





Kiti Dam (Tremithos)

1.614.000 m³



Category: large dam

River: Tremithos

Year of Operation: 1964

Type: earthfill

Purpose: irrigation

Reservoir surface: 360.000m²

Water-Shed: 130,00km²

Embankment:

Height: 22m Length: 1.075m Volume: 173.000m³

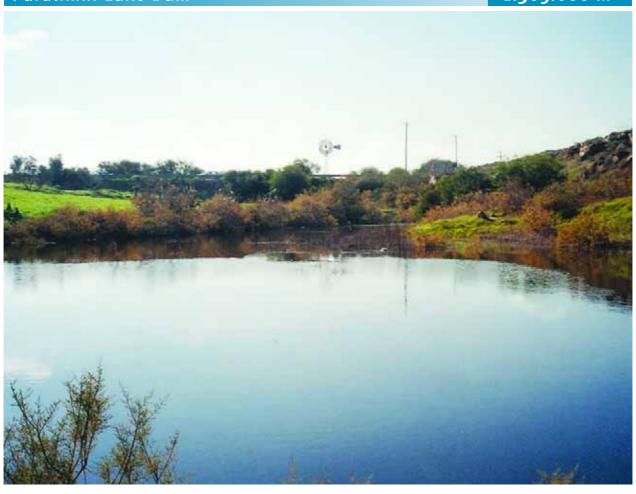
Spillway:

Length: 150m Capacity: $610m^{3/s}$

Designed by: Il Nuovo Castoro, Italy Constructed by: Water Development Department







Category: small dam

River:

Year of Operation: 1964

Type: earthfill

Purpose: recharge

Reservoir surface:

Water-Shed:

Embankment:

Height: 1m

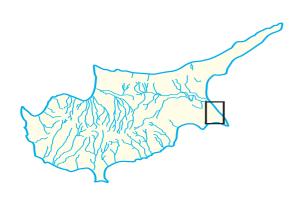
Length:

Volume:

Spillway:

Length: -

Capacity:





Liopetri Dam 340.000 m³



Category: large dam

River: Potamos

Year of Operation: 1964

Type: earthfill

Purpose: recharge

Reservoir surface: 74.000m²

Water-Shed: 37,00km²

Embankment:

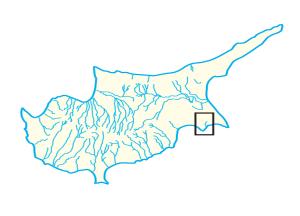
Height: 18m Length: 540m

Volume: 55.000m³

Spillway:

Length: 12m Capacity: $90m^{3/s}$







River: Simeas (Pediaios)

Year of Operation: 1964

Type: earthfill

Purpose: irrigation

Reservoir surface: 68.000m²

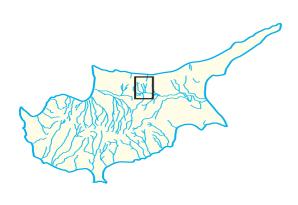
Water-Shed: 6,80km²

Embankment:

Height: 22m Length: 125m Volume: 53.000m³

Spillway:

Length: 42m Capacity: $24m^{3/s}$





Ovgos Dam 845.000 m³



Category: large dam

River: Ovgos

Year of Operation: 1964

Type: earthfill

Purpose: irrigation, recharge

Reservoir surface: 260.000m²

Water-Shed: 0,20km²

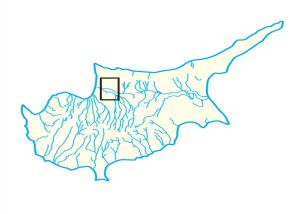
Embankment:

Height: 16m Length: 720m Volume: 147.000m³

Spillway:

Length: 264m Capacity: 780m³/s





298.000 m³



Category: large dam

River: Xeros

Year of Operation: 1965

Type: rockfill

Purpose: irrigation

Reservoir surface: 33.000m²

Water-Shed: 8,40km²

Embankment:

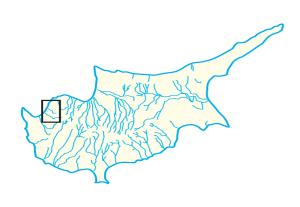
Height: 33m Length: 116m Volume: 61.000m³

Spillway:

Length: 26m Capacity: $160 \text{m}^{3/\text{s}}$

Designed by: *Energoproject*, *Yugoslavia*

Constructed by: Mediterranen Constructors-G.P. Zachariades, Greece - Cyprus







River: Garyllis

Year of Operation: 1965

Type: earthfill

Purpose: irrigation

Reservoir surface: 110.000m²

Water-Shed: 75,60km²

Embankment:

Height: 45m Length: 170m

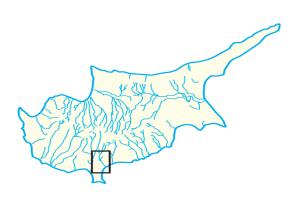
Volume: 215.000m³

Spillway:

Length: 134m Capacity: $580m^{3/s}$

Designed by: Energoproject, Yugoslavia Constructed by: Mowlem & Ridway, UK







River: Setrachos (Marathasa)

Year of Operation: 1966

Type: earthfill

Purpose: irrigation

Reservoir surface: 47.000m²

Water-Shed: 26,00km²

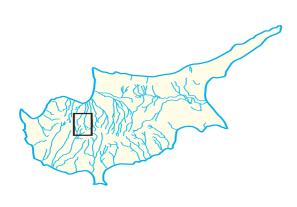
Embankment:

Height: 40m Length: 137m Volume: 156.000m³

Spillway:

Length: 78m Capacity: $204m^3/s$

Designed by: Howard Humphreys & Sons, UK Constructed by: Water Development Department





Makrasyka Dam

195.000 m³



Category: small dam

River:

Year of Operation: 1966

Type: earthfill

Purpose: recharge

Reservoir surface:

Water-Shed:

Embankment:

Height: 8m

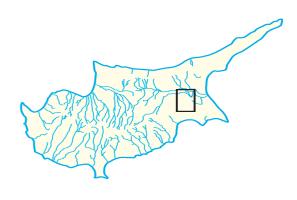
Length:

Volume:

Spillway:

Length:

Capacity:





River: Mavrokolympos

Year of Operation: 1966

Type: earthfill

Purpose: irrigation

Reservoir surface: 175.000m²

Water-Shed: 37,80km²

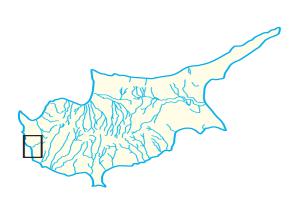
Embankment:

Height: 45m Length: 183m Volume: 302.000m³

Spillway:

Length: 284m Capacity: $366m^{3/s}$

Designed by: Energoproject, Yugoslavia Constructed by: Cybarco, Cyprus





Pomos Dam 860.000 m³



Category: large dam

River: Leivadi

Year of Operation: 1966

Type: rockfill

Purpose: irrigation

Reservoir surface: 83.000m²

Water-Shed: 36,30km²

Embankment:

Height: 38m Length: 168m

Volume: 150.000m³

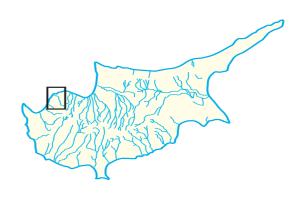
Spillway:

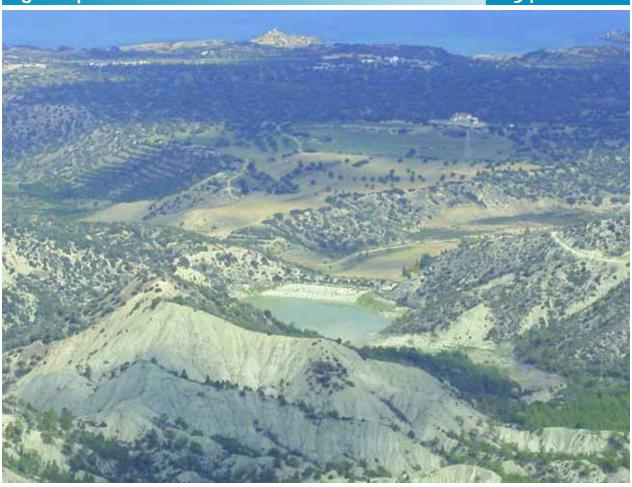
Length: 129m Capacity: $280m^{3/s}$

Designed by: Energoproject, Yugoslavia

Constructed by: Mediterranean Constructors-G.P. Zachariades, Greece - Cyprus







Category: small dam

River:

Year of Operation: 1968

Type: earthfill

Purpose: recharge

Reservoir surface:

Water-Shed:

Embankment:

Height: 6m

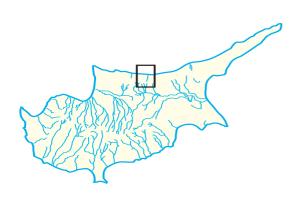
Length:

Volume:

Spillway:

Length: -

Capacity:





Akanthou Dam 45.000 m³



Category: small dam

River: -

Year of Operation: 1968

Type: earthfill

Purpose: recharge

Reservoir surface:

Water-Shed:

Embankment:

Height: 6m

Length:

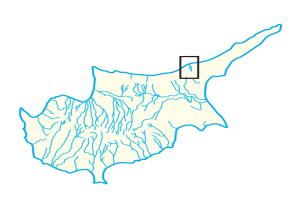
Volume:

Spillway:

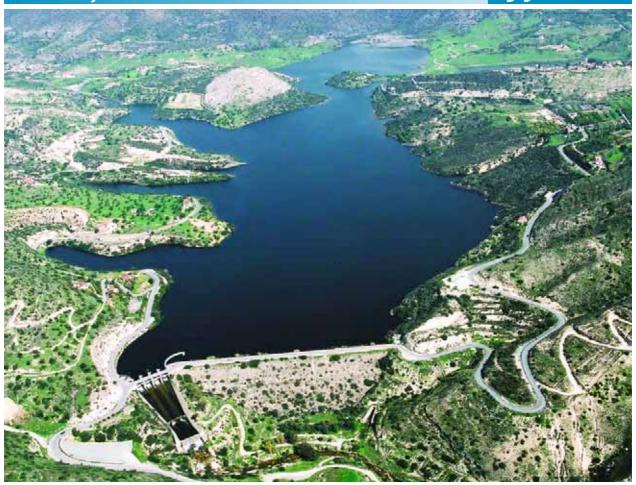
Length:

Capacity:





13.500.000 m³



Category: large dam

River: Germasoyeia

Year of Operation: 1968

Type: earthfill

Purpose: irrigation

Reservoir surface: 1.100m²

Water-Shed: 156,70km²

Embankment:

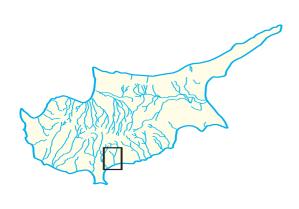
Height: 49m Length: 294m

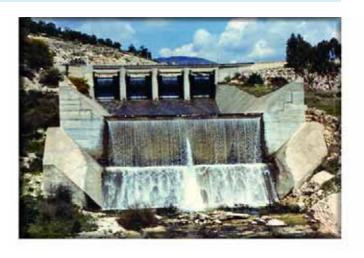
Volume: 525.000m³

Spillway:

Length: 115m Capacity: $850m^3/s$

Designed by: Energoproject, Yugoslavia Constructed by: Cybarco, Cyprus







Category: small dam

River: Merikeros

Year of Operation: 1968

Type: earthfill

Purpose: irrigation, recharge

Reservoir surface: 720.000m²

Water-Shed: 44,00km²

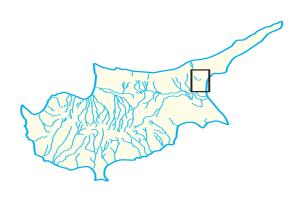
Embankment:

Height: 7m Length: 489m Volume: 63.000m³

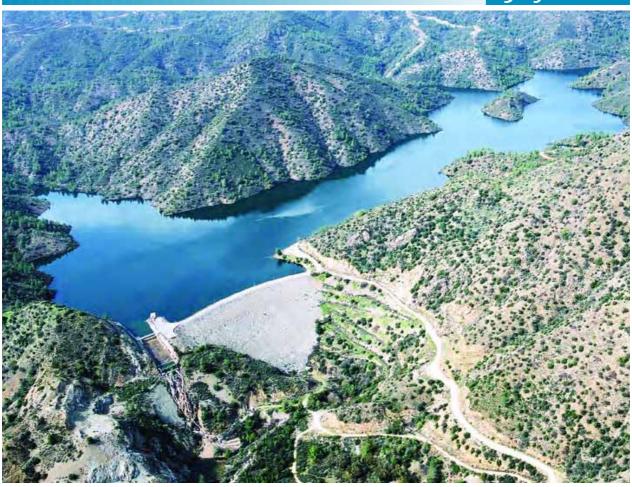
Spillway:

Length: 19m Capacity: 164m³/s





Lefkara Dam 13.850.000 m³



Category: large dam

River: Syriatis (Pentaschoinos)

Year of Operation: 1973

Type: earth/rockfill

Purpose: domestic/irrigation

Reservoir surface: 650.000m²

Water-Shed: 36,30km²

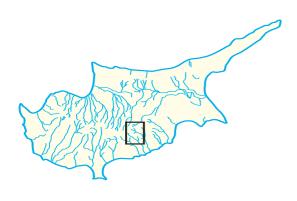
Embankment:

Height: 71m Length: 233m Volume: 830.000m³

Spillway:

Length: 70m Capacity: $300m^{3/s}$

Designed by: Howard Humphreys & Sons, UK Constructed by: J.V.L. Fairclough of UK & Medcon, Cyprus







River: Serrachis

Year of Operation: 1973

Type: earthfill

Purpose: recharge

Reservoir surface: 620.000m²

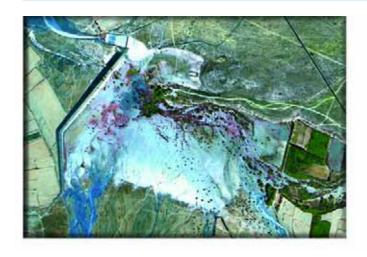
Water-Shed: 430,00km²

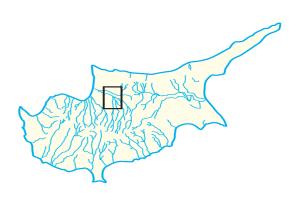
Embankment:

Height: 15m Length: 1.000m Volume: 278.000m³

Spillway:

Length: 110m Capacity: $560m^{3/s}$







River: Akaki (Serrachis)

Year of Operation: 1973

Type: gravity

Purpose: irrigation

Reservoir surface: 110.000m²

Water-Shed: 8,00km²

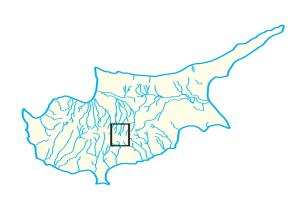
Embankment:

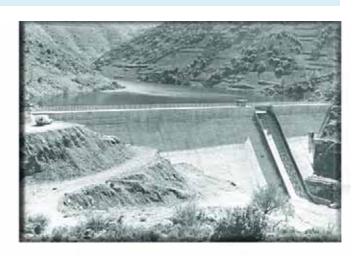
Height: 33m Length: 132m Volume: 39.000m³

Spillway:

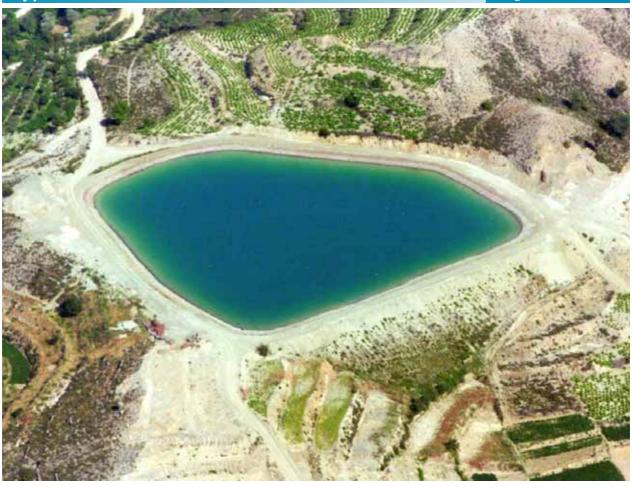
Length: 45m Capacity: $63m^3/s$

Designed by: Water Development Department Constructed by: Ioannou & Paraskevaides





50.000 m³



Category: small dam

River: Off - stream

Year of Operation: 1974

Type: earthfill

Purpose: irrigation

Reservoir surface:

Water-Shed

Diversion Wier: 1,00km²

Embankment:

Height: 7m

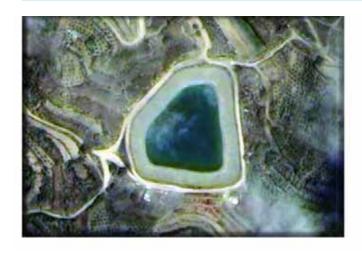
Length:

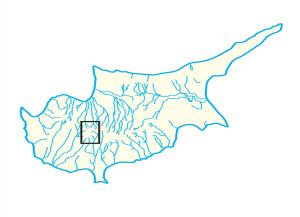
Volume:

Spillway:

Length: -

Capacity: -









River: Germasoyeia

Year of Operation: 1975

Type: gravity

Purpose: irrigation

Reservoir surface: 20.000m²

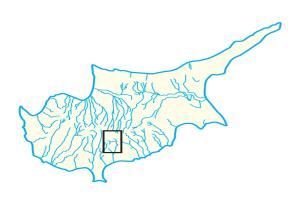
Water-Shed: 37,70km²

Embankment:

Height: 23m Length: 97m Volume: 10.000m³

Spillway:

Length: 45m Capacity: $204m^3/s$







Category: small dam

River: Tremithos

Year of Operation: 1977

Type: gravity

Purpose: irrigation

Reservoir surface: 90.000m²

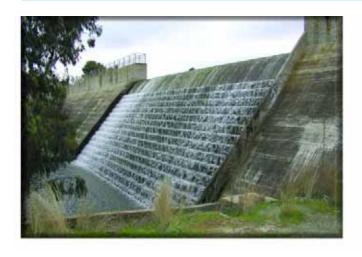
Water-Shed: 29,00km²

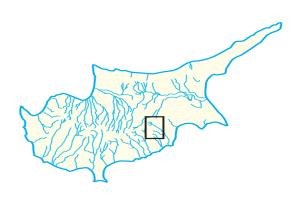
Embankment:

Height: 12m Length: 122m Volume: 5.000m³

Spillway:

Length: 25m Capacity: $155m^3/s$







River: Off - stream

Year of Operation: 1980

Type: earthfill

Purpose: irrigation

Reservoir surface: 11.000m²

Water-Shed Diversion Wier:

Embankment:

Height: 17m Length: -

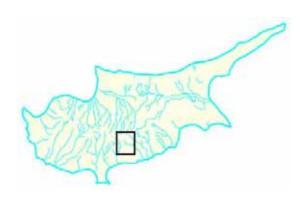
Volume: 32.000m³

Spillway:

Length:

Capacity:

Designed by: Water Development Department Constructed by: Iacovou Bros





92.000 m³



Category: large dam

River: Off - stream

Year of Operation: 1980

Type: earthfill

Purpose: irrigation

Reservoir surface: 17.000m²

Water-Shed

Diversion Wier: 5,00km²

Embankment:

Height: 16m

Length:

Volume: 46.000m³

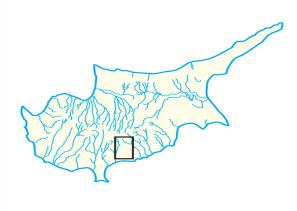
Spillway:

Length:

Capacity:

Designed by: Water Development Department Constructed by: Iacovou Bros







River: Off - stream

Year of Operation: 1980

Type: earthfill

Purpose: irrigation

Reservoir surface: 13.000m²

Water-Shed

Diversion Wier: 6,5km²

Embankment:

Height: 22m Length: -

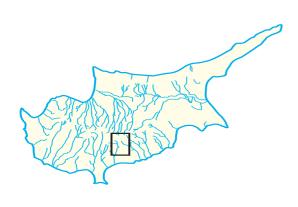
Volume: 32.000m³

Spillway:

Length:

Capacity:

Designed by: Water Development Department Constructed by: Iacovou Bros





Pelendri Dam 123.000 m³



Category: large dam

River: Off - stream

Year of Operation: 1980

Type: earthfill Purpose: irrigation

Reservoir surface: 21.000m²

Water-Shed

Diversion Wier: 2,00km² Embankment:

Height: 18m Length:

Volume: 59.000m³

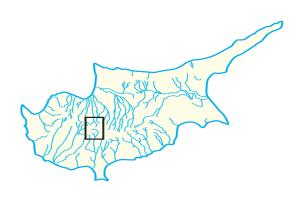
Spillway:

Length:

Capacity:

Designed by: Water Development Department Constructed by: Fysco Constructing Ltd





Chandria Dam 70.000 m³



Category: large dam

River: Off - stream

Year of Operation: 1980

Type: earthfill

Purpose: irrigation

Reservoir surface: 14.000m²

Water-Shed

Diversion Wier: 0,8km²

Embankment:

Height: 35m Length: -

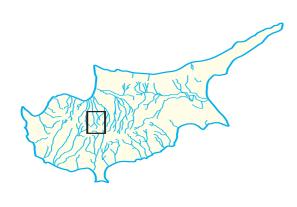
Volume: 41.000m³

Spillway:

Length: -

Capacity:

Designed by: Water Development Department Constructed by: Cybarco Ltd





Agioi Vavatsinias Dam

53.000 m³



Category: large dam

River: Vasilikos

Year of Operation: 1981

Type: arch

Purpose: irrigation

Reservoir surface: 12.000m²

Water-Shed: 8,60km²

Embankment:

Height: 19m Length: 58m Volume: 2.000m³

Spillway:

Length: -

Capacity: 63m^{3/}s







River: Off - stream

Year of Operation: 1981

Type: earthfill

Purpose: irrigation

Reservoir surface: 33.000m²

Water-Shed

Diversion Wier: 19,6km²

Embankment:

Height: 9m Length: -

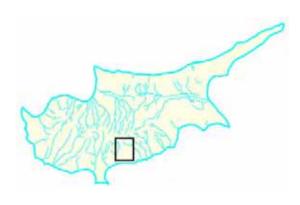
Volume: 67.000m³

Spillway:

Length:

Capacity:

Designed by: Water Development Department Constructed by: Iacovou Brothers (Construction) Ltd









Category: small dam

River: Off - stream

Year of Operation: 1981

Type: earthfill Purpose: irrigation

Reservoir surface: 24.000m²

Water-Shed

Diversion Wier: 3,9km² Embankment:

Height: 12m Length:

Volume: 67.000m³

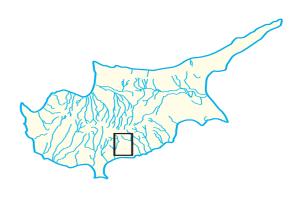
Spillway:

Length:

Capacity:

Designed by: Water Development Department Constructed by: lacovou Bros







Category: large dam

River: Off - stream

Year of Operation: 1981

Type: earthfill

Purpose: irrigation

Reservoir surface: 20.000m²

Water-Shed

Diversion Wier: 6,2km²

Embankment:

Height: 23m

Length:

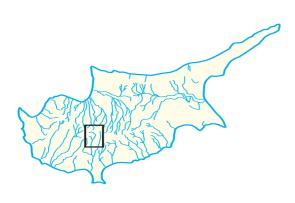
Volume: 41.000m³

Spillway:

Length:

Capacity:

Designed by: Water Development Department Constructed by: Phoenix Construction Ltd







Category: small dam

River: Off - stream

Year of Operation: 1982

Type: earthfill

Purpose: irrigation

Reservoir surface: 31.000m²

Water-Shed

Diversion Wier: 4,6km²

Embankment:

Height: 12m

Length:

Volume: 77.000m³

Spillway:

Length:

Capacity:

Designed by: Water Development Department Constructed by: Iacovou Bros







Category: large dam

River: Xeros Potamos

Year of Operation: 1982

Type: earthfill

Purpose: irrigation

Reservoir surface: 2.590.000m²

Water-Shed: 227,00km²

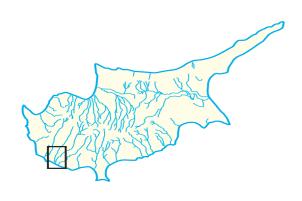
Embankment:

Height: 53m Length: 700m Volume: 2.097.000m³

Spillway:

Length: 230m Capacity: $1.484m^{3/s}$

Designed by: Sir M. MacDonald & Partners Constructed by: J&P and Medcon Construction Ltd., JV





Eptagoneia No 2 Dam

127.000 m³



Category: small dam

River: Off - stream

Year of Operation: 1982

Type: earthfill Purpose: irrigation

Reservoir surface: 36.000m²

Water-Shed

Diversion Wier: 3,9km² Embankment:

Height: 8m Length:

Volume: 68.000m³

Spillway:

Length:

Capacity:

Designed by: Water Development Department Constructed by: Hadjiconstantis-Fysentzides-Charalambous







Category: large dam

River: Lagoudera (Elia)

Year of Operation: 1982

Type: rockfill Purpose: irrigation

Reservoir surface: 96.000m²

Water-Shed: 19,20km² Embankment:

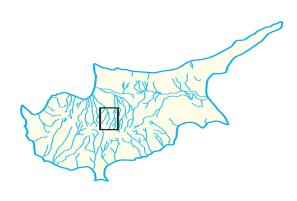
Height: 42m Length: 155m 240.000m³

Volume:

Spillway:

Length: 75m Capacity: 100m³/s

Designed by: Water Development Department Constructed by: General Construction Co





Agridia Dam 59.000 m³



Category: large dam

River: Off - stream

Year of Operation: 1983

Type: earthfill

Purpose: irrigation

Reservoir surface: 12.000m²

Water-Shed

Diversion Wier: 0,7km²

Embankment:

Height: 18m

Length:

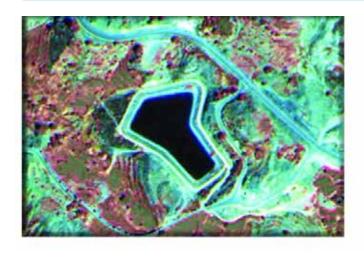
Volume: 25.000m³

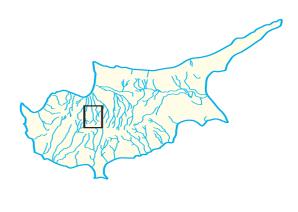
Spillway:

Length: -

Capacity:

Designed by: Water Development Department Constructed by: Iacovou Bros







Category: large dam

River: Off - stream

Year of Operation: 1983

Type: earthfill

Purpose: irrigation

Reservoir surface: 36.000m²

Water-Shed

Diversion Wier: 1,6km²

Embankment:

Height: 27m Length: -

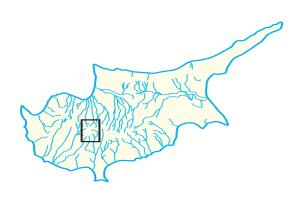
Volume: 94.000m³

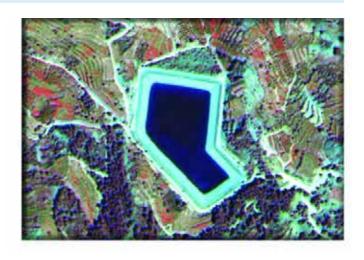
Spillway:

Length:

Capacity:

Designed by: Water Development Department Constructed by: Iacovou Bros







Category: large dam

River: Off - stream

Year of Operation: 1983

Type: earthfill Purpose: irrigation

Reservoir surface: 14.000m²

Water-Shed

Diversion Wier: 5,7km² Embankment:

Height: 36m Length:

Volume: 63.000m³

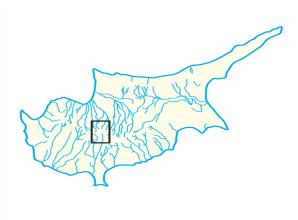
Spillway:

Length:

Capacity:

Designed by: Water Development Department Constructed by: Phoenix Construction Ltd Kykon





Ora Dam 62.000 m³



Category: small dam

River: Off - stream

Year of Operation: 1983

Type: earthfill

Purpose: irrigation

Reservoir surface: 13.000m²

Water-Shed

Diversion Wier: 1,7km²

Embankment:

Height: 18m Length: -

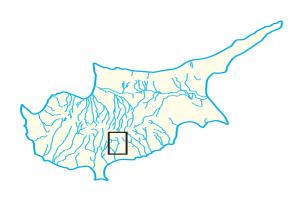
Volume: 34.000m³

Spillway:

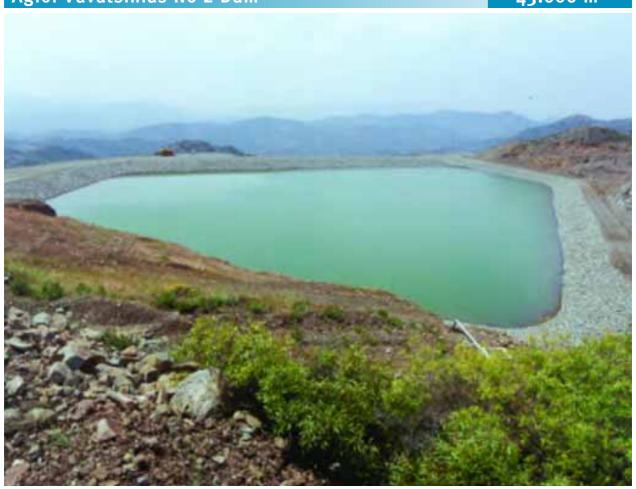
Length:

Capacity:

Designed by: Water Development Department Constructed by: Phoenix Construction Ltd







Category: large dam

River: Off - stream

Year of Operation: 1984

Type: earthfill Purpose: irrigation

Reservoir surface: 9.000m²

Water-Shed

Diversion Wier:

Embankment:

Height: 25m Length:

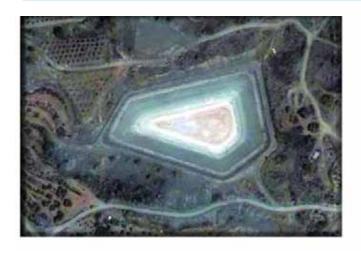
Volume: 30.000m³

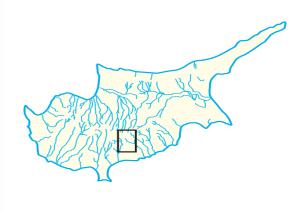
Spillway:

Length:

Capacity:

Designed by: Water Development Department Constructed by: Chr. Charalambous







Category: small dam

River: Off - stream

Year of Operation: 1984

Type: earthfill Purpose: irrigation

Reservoir surface: 27.000m²

Water-Shed

Diversion Wier: 4,5km² Embankment:

Height: 12m Length:

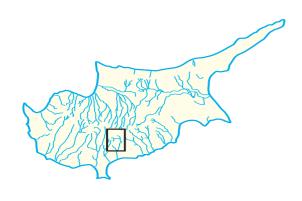
Volume: 44.000m³

Spillway:

Length:

Capacity:

Designed by: Water Development Department Constructed by: Char. Apostolides





Dierona Dam 159.000 m³



Category: large dam

River: Off - stream

Year of Operation: 1984

Type: earthfill

Purpose: irrigation

Reservoir surface: 27.000m²

Water-Shed

Diversion Wier: 18,7km²

Embankment:

Height: 24m Length: -

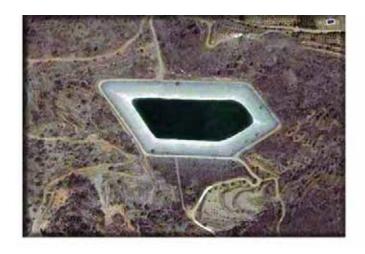
Volume: 59.000m³

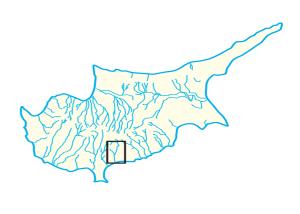
Spillway:

Length: -

Capacity:

Designed by: Water Development Department Constructed by: Char. Apostolides





Farmakas No 1 Dam

21.000 m³



Category: small dam

River: Off - stream

Year of Operation: 1984

Type: earthfill

Purpose: irrigation

Reservoir surface: 6.000m²

Water-Shed Diversion Wier:

Embankment:

Height: 18m

Length:

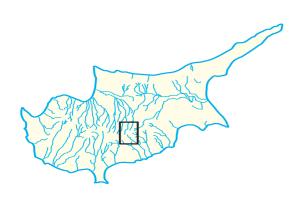
Volume: 19.000m³

Spillway:

Length: -

Capacity:

Designed by: Water Development Department Constructed by: Iacovou Bros







Category: small dam

River: Off - stream

Year of Operation: 1984

Type: earthfill Purpose: irrigation

Reservoir surface: 12.000m²

Water-Shed

Diversion Wier:

Embankment:

Height: 24m Length:

Volume: 47.000m³

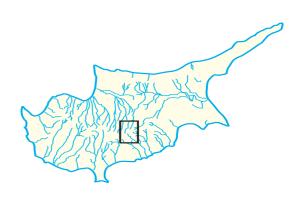
Spillway:

Length:

Capacity:

Designed by: Water Development Department Constructed by: Iacovou Bros







Category: large dam

River: Off - stream

Year of Operation: 1984

Type: earthfill

Purpose: irrigation

Reservoir surface: 31.000m²

Water-Shed Diversion Wier:

Embankment:

Height: 16m

Length:

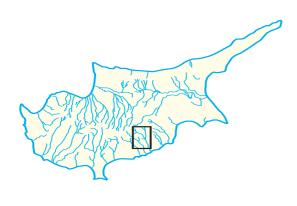
Volume: 95.000m³

Spillway:

Length:

Capacity:

Designed by: Water Development Department Constructed by: Iacovou Bros







Category: large dam

River: Pentaschoinos

Year of Operation: 1985

Type: rockfill

Purpose: domestic, irrigation

Reservoir surface: 1.000.000m²

Water-Shed: 79.00km²

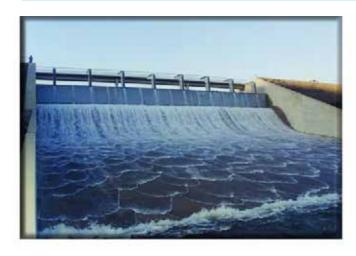
Embankment:

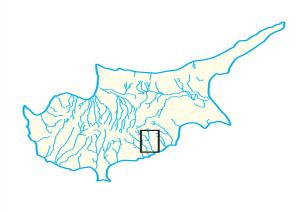
Height: 60m Length: 390m Volume: 1.090.000m³

Spillway:

Length: 62m Capacity: $1.130m^{3/s}$

Designed by: Rofe Kennard & Lapworth in association with Chr. loannides Constructed by: Shephard Hill - G.P. Zachariades Joint Venture







Category: small dam

River: Off - stream

Year of Operation: 1985

Type: earthfill

Purpose: irrigation

Reservoir surface: 8.000m²

Water-Shed Diversion Wier: Embankment:

Height: 27m

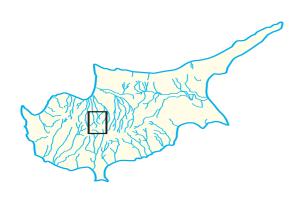
Length:

Volume:

Spillway:

Length:

Capacity:





Kalavasos Dam 17.100.000 m³



Category: large dam

River: Vasilikos

Year of Operation: 1985

Type: rockfill

Purpose: irrigation

Reservoir surface: 875.000m²

Water-Shed: 95,50km²

Embankment:

Height: 60m Length: 482m

Volume: 1.700.000m³

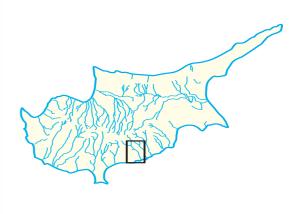
Spillway:

Length: 69m Capacity: $1.268m^{3/s}$

Designed by: Rofe Kennard & Lapworth in association with Chr. loannides

Constructed by: J&P - Medcon





Evretou Dam 24.000.000 m³



Category: large dam

River: Stavros tis Psokas

Year of Operation: 1986

Type: rockfill

Purpose: irrigation

Reservoir surface: 1.250.000m²

Water-Shed: 91,00km²

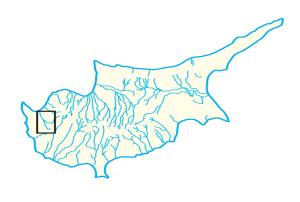
Embankment:

Height: 70m Length: 260m Volume: $1.400.000m^3$

Spillway:

Length: 182m Capacity: $360m^3/s$

Designed by: Sir William Halcrow and Partners Constructed by: Shephard Hill - Zachariades Joint Venture





90.000 m³



Category: small dam

River: Partenities

Year of Operation: 1987

Type: gravity

Purpose: recharge

Reservoir surface:

Water-Shed:

Embankment:

Height: 14m

Length:

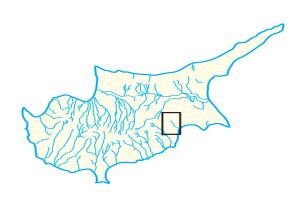
Volume:

Spillway:

Length: -

Capacity:





Achna Dam 6.800.000 m³



Category: large dam

River: Off - stream

Year of Operation: 1987

Type: earthfill

Purpose: recharge

Reservoir surface: 1.250.000m²

Water-Shed:

Embankment:

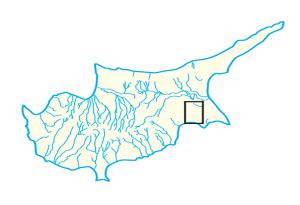
Height: 16m Length: 272m Volume: 220.000m³

Spillway:

Length: -

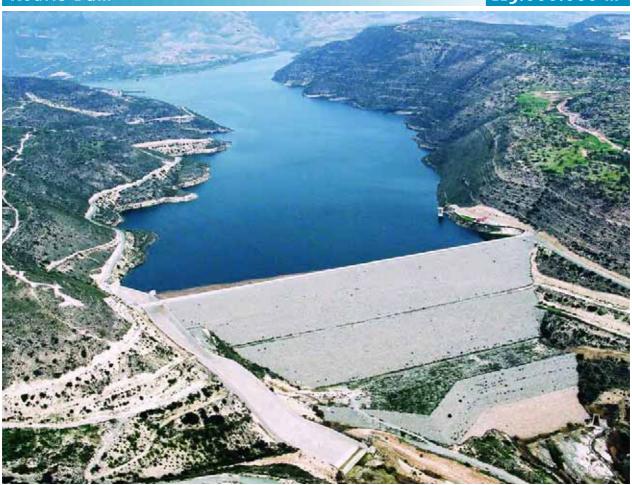
Capacity: 35m³/s

Designed by: Sir William Halcrow Constructed by: Iacovou Bros





Kouris Dam 115.000.000 m³



Category: large dam

River: Kouris

Year of Operation: 1988

Type: earthfill

Purpose: domestic, irrigation, recharge

Reservoir surface: 3.600.000m²

Water-Shed: 308,00km²

Embankment:

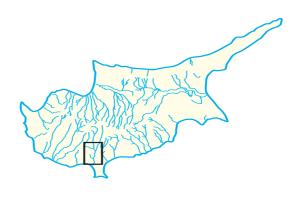
Height:110mLength:550mVolume: $9.400.000m^3$

Spillway:

Length: 408m Capacity: $1.928m^{3/s}$

Designed by: Sogreah and Hydroconsult Constructed by: Impregilo J&P





Vyzakia Dam 1.690.000 m³



Category: large dam

River: Off - stream

Year of Operation: 1994

Type: earthfill

Purpose: domestic, irrigation

Reservoir surface: 160.000m²

Water-Shed: 350,00km²

Embankment:

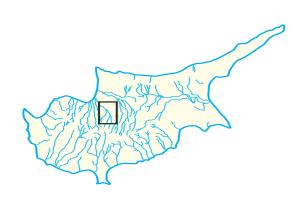
Height: 37m Length: 394m

Volume: 366.000m³

Spillway:

Length: 22m Capacity: $30m^{3/s}$

Designed by: Water Development Department Constructed by: Cybarco Ltd







Category: large dam

River: Off - stream

Year of Operation: 1996

Type: earthfill

Purpose: irrigation

Reservoir surface: 14.000m²

Water-Shed Diversion Wier:

Embankment:

Height: 36m Length: -

Volume: 97.000m³

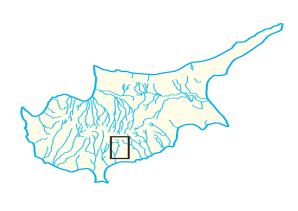
Spillway:

Length:

Capacity:

Designed by: Water Development Department Constructed by: Charalambous Bros Ltd





Odou No 1 Dam 32.000 m³



Category: large dam

River: Off - stream

Year of Operation: 1996

Type: earthfill

Purpose: irrigation

Reservoir surface: 9.000m²

Water-Shed

Diversion Wier: 2,9km²

Embankment:

Height: 33m

Length:

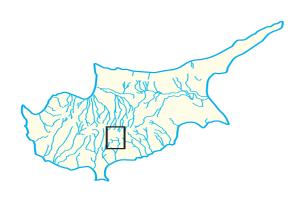
Volume: 46.000m³

Spillway:

Length: -

Capacity:

Designed by: Water Development Department Constructed by: Charalambous Bros Ltd





Odou No 2 Dam 53.000 m³



Category: large dam

River: Off - stream

Year of Operation: 1996

Type: earthfill

Purpose: irrigation

Reservoir surface: 13.000m²

Water-Shed

Diversion Wier: 2,9km²

Embankment:

Height: 34m

Length:

Volume: 30.000m³

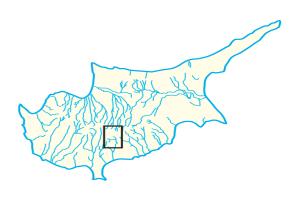
Spillway:

Length:

Capacity:

Designed by: Water Development Department Constructed by: Charalambous Bros Ltd





Arminou Dam 4.300.000 m³



Category: large dam

River: Diarizos

Year of Operation: 1998

Type: earth/rockfill

Purpose: irrigation, recharge

Reservoir surface: 353.000m²

Water-Shed: 116,00km²

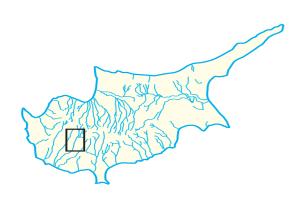
Embankment:

Height: 45m Length: 208m Volume: 430.000m³

Spillway:

Length: 80m Capacity: $2.450m^{3/s}$

Designed by: Howard Humphreys & Sons England Constructed by: G.P. Zachariades Ltd





Tsakistra Dam 100.000 m³



Category: large dam

River: Limnitis

Year of Operation: 2000

Type: gravity

Purpose: irrigation

Reservoir surface: 15.000m²

Water-Shed: 10,70km²

Embankment:

Height: 23m Length: 79m

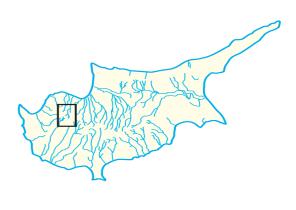
Volume: 9.000m³

Spillway:

Length: 25m Capacity: $400m^3/s$

Designed by: Water Development Department Constructed by: G.P. Zachariades Ltd





Tamassos Dam 2.800.000 m³



Category: large dam

River: Pediaios

Year of Operation: 2002

Type: earth/rockfill

Purpose: recharge

Reservoir surface: 305.000m²

Water-Shed: 45,00km²

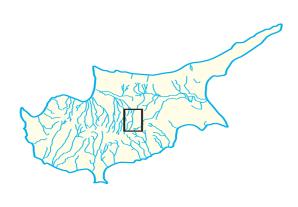
Embankment:

Height: 33m Length: 200m Volume: 260.000m³

Spillway:

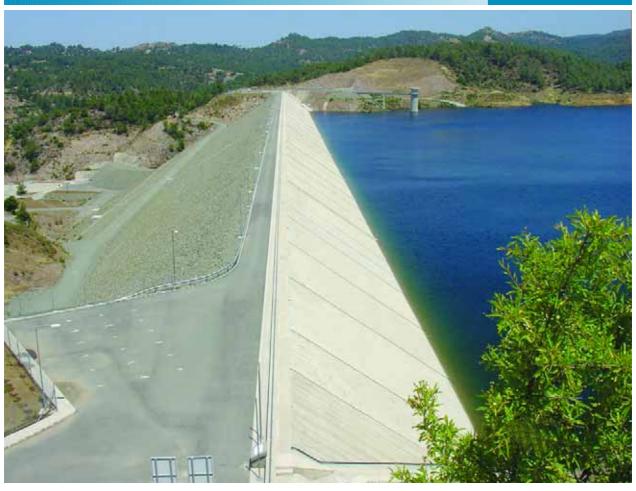
Length: 68m Capacity: $800m^{3/s}$

Designed by: Mott MacDonald Constructed by: Char. Apostolides Ltd and Co.





Kannaviou Dam 18.000.000 m³



Category: large dam

River: Ezousa

Year of Operation: 2004

Type: earth/rockfill

Purpose: domestic, irrigation

Reservoir surface: 926.000m²

Water-Shed: 56.00km²

Embankment:

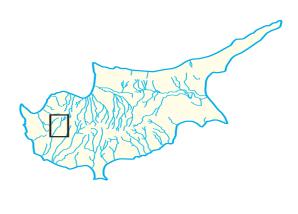
Height: 75m Length: 650m Volume: 1.900.000m³

Spillway:

Length: 119m Capacity: $780m^{3/s}$

Designed by: Howard Humphreys & partners with J. Theophilou Constructed by: AEGEC-lacovou Bros-Cybarco





Klirou-Malounta-Akaki Dam

2.000.000 m³



Category: large dam

River: Akaki (Serrachis)

Year of Operation: 2007

Type: earth/rockfill

Purpose: irrigation, recharge

Reservoir surface: 180.000m²

Water-Shed: 84,00km²

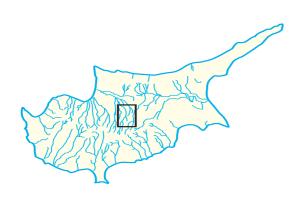
Embankment:

Height: 38m Length: 265m Volume: 215.000m³

Spillway:

Length: 59m Capacity: $1.200m^{3/s}$

Designed by: Water Development Department Constructed by: CYBARCO PIc





Small dams of Cyprus without photographs

Gypsou Dam 100.000 m³

Category: small dam Purpose: recharge Embankment:

River: - Reservoir surface: - Height: 3m
Length: -

Year of Operation: 1955 Water-Shed: Volumw:

Type: earthfill Spillway:

Length: Capacity: -

Designed by: Water Development Department Constructed by: Water Development Department

Sotira Dam 45.000 m³

Category: small dam Purpose: recharge Embankment:

River: - Length:

Height:

Year of Operation: 1962 Water-Shed: - Volume: Spillway:

Type: earthfill Length: Capacity: -

Designed by: Water Development Department Constructed by: Water Development Department

50.000 m³

8m

Category: Purpose: recharge Embankment:

Reservoir surface: - Length: 5m

River: - Length: - Volume: -

Year of Operation: 1963 Water-Shed: - Volume: - Spillway:

Type: earthfill Length: Capacity: -

Famagusta Recharge Dam

165.000 m³

8m

5m

small dam Category:

Purpose: recharge **Embankment:**

1963

Height:

Capacity:

River:

Reservoir surface:

Length:

Year of Operation:

Water-Shed:

Volume: Spillway:

Type:

earthfill

Length:

Designed by: Water Development Department Constructed by: Water Development Department

Paralimni Dam

115.000 m³

small dam Category:

Purpose:

recharge

Embankment:

Height:

River:

Reservoir surface:

Length: Volume:

Year of Operation: 1963 Water-Shed:

Spillway:

Type:

earthfill

Length: Capacity:

Designed by: Water Development Department Constructed by: Water Development Department

1.365.000 m³

2m

Category:

small dam

Purpose:

recharge

Embankment:

Reservoir surface:

Height:

River:

Water-Shed:

Length: Volume:

Year of Operation:

1964

Spillway:

Type:

earthfill

Length: Capacity:

Deryneia Dam 23.000 m³

Category: small dam Purpose: recharge Embankment:

River: - Reservoir surface: - Length: -

Year of Operation: 1964 Water-Shed: - Volume: Spillway:

Type: earthfill Capacity: -

Designed by: Water Development Department Constructed by: Water Development Department

Agios Loukas Lake Dam 4.545.000 m³

Category: small dam Purpose: recharge Embankment:

River: - Reservoir surface: - Length: -

Year of Operation: 1964 Water-Shed: - Volume: Spillway:

Type: earthfill Length: Capacity: -

Designed by: Water Development Department Constructed by: Water Development Department

115.000 m³

Category: small dam Purpose: recharge Embankment:

Reservoir surface: - Length:

River: - Reservoir surface: - Length: - Volume: -

Year of Operation: 4964 Water-Shed: - Spillway:

Type: earthfill Length: - Capacity: -

Avgorou Dam 68.000 m³

Category: small dam Purpose: recharge Embankment:

River: - Reservoir surface: - Length: -

Year of Operation: 1966 Water-Shed: - Spillway:

Type: earthfill Length: Capacity: -

Designed by: Water Development Department Constructed by: Water Development Department

Kontea Dam 82.000 m³

Category: Purpose: recharge Embankment:

River: - Length:

Height:

Year of Operation: 1966 Water-Shed: - Volume: Spillway:

Type: earthfill Ength: - Capacity: -

Designed by: Water Development Department Constructed by: Water Development Department

86.000 m³

5m

Category: Small dam Purpose: recharge Embankment:

Reservoir surface: - Length:

River: - Reservoir surface: - Length: - Volume: -

Year of Operation: 1966 Water-Shed: - Spillway:

Type: earthfill Length: Capacity: -

Sotira Dam 32.000 m³

Category: small dam Purpose: recharge Embankment:

River: - Reservoir surface: - Length: 5m

Year of Operation: 1966 Water-Shed: - Volume: Spillway:

Type: earthfill Length: - Capacity: -

Designed by: Water Development Department Constructed by: Water Development Department

Frenaros Dam 45.000 m³

Category: small dam Purpose: recharge Embankment:

River: - Reservoir surface: - Length:

Height:

Year of Operation: 1966 Water-Shed: - Volume: - Spillway:

Designed by: Water Development Department Constructed by: Water Development Department

68.000 m³

7m

Category: Purpose: recharge Embankment:

Reservoir surface: - Length:

River:

Reservoir surface:

- Length:

Volume:

-

Year of Operation: 1967 Water-Shed: - Spillway:

Type: earthfill Length: Capacity: -

Achna Mesania Dam

90.000 m³

4m

Category:

River:

River:

River:

Type:

Year of Operation:

small dam

Reservoir surface:

Water-Shed:

Purpose:

Embankment:

recharge

Height:

Length:

Volume: Spillway:

Length:

Capacity:

Year of Operation: 1967

Type: earthfill

Designed by: Water Development Department Constructed by: Water Development Department

Lysi Dam 77.000 m³

small dam Category:

Year of Operation: 1967

Type: earthfill Purpose: recharge

Reservoir surface:

Water-Shed:

Embankment:

Height: 7m Length:

Volume:

Spillway: Length:

Capacity:

Designed by: Water Development Department Constructed by: Water Development Department

100.000 m³

5m

Category: small dam

1968

earthfill

Purpose: recharge

Water-Shed:

Embankment:

Height:

Reservoir surface: Length:

Volume:

Spillway:

Length:

Capacity:

Vrysoulles Dam 140.000 m³

Purpose: recharge **Embankment:** small dam Category:

Height: Reservoir surface: Length: River:

Volume: Water-Shed: Year of Operation: 1969 Spillway:

Length: Type: earthfill Capacity:

Designed by: Water Development Department Constructed by: Water Development Department

Morfou Dam 130.000 m³

Embankment: Purpose: recharge small dam Category:

Reservoir surface: Length: River:

Height:

Volume: Water-Shed: Year of Operation: 1969 Spillway:

Length: earthfill Type: Capacity:

Designed by: Water Development Department Constructed by: Water Development Department

50.000 m³

7m

5m

Purpose: recharge **Embankment:** Category: small dam

Height: 7m Reservoir surface:

Length: River: Volume:

Water-Shed: Year of Operation: 1969 Spillway:

Length: earthfill Type: Capacity:

Protopapas Dam 90.000 m³ recharge Embankment: Purpose: Category: small dam Height: 6m Reservoir surface: Length: River: Volume: Water-Shed: Year of Operation: 1970 Spillway: Length:

Designed by: Water Development Department Constructed by: Water Development Department

Capacity:

earthfill

Type:

